

**Table 305.—Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees in the humanities: 1979–80 to 1998–99**

Item	1979–80	1980–81	1985–86	1987–88	1988–89	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>Number of doctorates ...</b>	<b>3,863</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>3,555</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>4,099</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>4,744</b>	<b>5,061</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,387</b>	<b>5,499</b>	<b>5,468</b>
Sex (percent)															
Men .....	60.4	58.7	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.4	53.5	53.7	52.5	52.3	51.7	50.3	51.9	51.3	51.1
Women .....	39.6	41.3	45.2	44.3	45.5	45.6	46.5	46.3	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.7	48.1	48.7	48.9
Racial/ethnic group (percent)															
American Indian .....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Asian .....	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8
Black .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2
Hispanic .....	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.7
White .....	91.6	91.7	91.6	90.5	90.2	90.9	89.9	89.9	88.9	87.5	87.8	87.0	86.4	86.4	85.8
Citizenship (percent)															
United States .....	87.3	85.7	78.8	78.4	76.4	78.3	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.3	78.6	77.4	76.5	77.1	78.0
Foreign .....	8.8	10.2	13.7	14.4	15.5	15.2	18.3	19.2	18.7	19.9	19.4	19.6	16.1	15.9	17.4
Unknown .....	3.9	4.1	7.4	7.1	8.1	6.5	4.7	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	7.4	7.0	4.6
Median age at doctorate (years) .....	33.4	33.5	35.0	35.4	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.1
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate .....	64.2	61.0	58.2	56.7	55.5	57.1	57.7	56.5	56.4	57.4	56.6	55.8	46.1	46.9	48.2
Median time lapse from bachelor's to doctorate (years)															
Total time .....	10.6	10.8	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7
Registered time .....	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9

NOTE: Longitudinal comparisons by race/ethnicity should be done with extreme care, due to periodic changes in the survey. In particular, large numbers of Asians converted from temporary visas to permanent visas in the mid 1990s. Distribution based on race/ethnicity based on U.S. citizens and those with permanent visas only. The National Research Council's classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The major differences are that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences and that psychology is included under social sciences. Includes American studies, arche-

ology, art history, classics, comparative literature, history, letters, linguistics, music, philosophy, religion, speech and rhetorical studies, and theatre. The number of degrees also differs slightly from that reported in the NCES "Completions" survey. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, Office of Scientific and Engineering Personnel, *Doctorate Records File*. (This table was prepared May 2001.)